WOMEN VICTIMS OF VIOLENT EXTREMISM IN KWALE COUNTY, KENYA

BY
Prof. Hamadi Boga (Lead)

Prof. Halimu Shauri
&
Prof. Hassan Mwakimako
AGE OF RESPONDENTS

- 18-25: 25%
- 26-33: 27.50%
- 34-41: 40%
- 42-50: 5%
- Above 50: 2.50%
MARITAL STATUS OF RESPONDENTS

- Single: 2.50%
- Married: 57.50%
- Separated/Divorced: 35%
- Windowed: 5%
WOMEN VICTIMS WITH CHILDREN

95%

5%

Yes

No
# NUMBER OF MALE CHILDREN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>27.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>22.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>12.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>7.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>40</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## NUMBER OF FEMALE CHILDREN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Number</th>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>8</td>
<td>20.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>22.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>17.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>10.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>15.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
EDUCATION STATUS (1)

Primary Complete

0 (30%)

4 (10%)

10 (2.5%)

1 (25%)

3 (12.5%)

5 (2.5%)

2 (15%)

No Response (2.5%)

Primary Incomplete

0 (45%)

7 (2.5%)

3 (7.5%)

4 (2.5%)

1 (12.5%)

2 (27.5%)

No Response (2.5%)
EDUCATION STATUS (3)

College Complete

- College Complete: 0 (90%)
- College: 2 (2.5%)
- No Response: 1 (5%)

College Incomplete

- College Incomplete: 0 (87.5%)
- No Response: 1 (10%)
- 0 (2.5%)
EDUCATION STATUS (4)

University Complete
- 0 (95%)
- 3 (2.5%)
- No Response (2.5%)

University Incomplete
- 0 (95%)
- 1 (2.5%)
- No Response (2.5%)
EDUCATION STATUS (5)

Not Started

- 0 (67.5%)
- 1 (15%)
- 2 (15%)
- No Response (2.5%)

Working

- 0 (47.5%)
- 2 (12.5%)
- No Response (2.5%)
- 1 (37.5%)
RELIGIOUS BELIEFS OF WOMEN VICTIMS

- Ordinary Muslim: 67.50%
- Answar Muslim: 32.50%
LEVEL OF EDUCATION OF WOMEN VICTIMS

- Primary Incomplete: 15%
- Primary complete: 20%
- Secondary incomplete: 12.50%
- Secondary complete: 35%
- Polytechnic/ skill: 7.50%
- College: 10%
Women Victims’ Attendance to Madrasa Education

- Yes: 80 (100%)
- No: 15 (5%)
- No Response: 0
MADRASAS ATTENDED BY WOMEN VICTIMS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Percentage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diani</td>
<td>2.50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gude</td>
<td>2.50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Istiqama</td>
<td>2.50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kikoneni</td>
<td>2.50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mambrui</td>
<td>5.00%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tauhid</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ukunda</td>
<td>2.50%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
<td>77.50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
WOMEN VICTIMS SOURCES OF LIVELIHOOD

- Permanent employment: 27.50%
- Contract employment: 7.50%
- Casual employment: 5%
- Husband: 10%
- Sibling: 22.50%
- Business: 2.50%
- No Response: 25%
MONTHLY LEVEL OF INCOME OF WOMEN VICTIMS

- 1000-5000: 35%
- 5001-10000: 47.50%
- 10001-15000: 7.50%
- 15001-20000: 5%
- No Response: 5%

Legend:
- Blue: 1000-5000
- Red: 5001-10000
- Green: 10001-15000
- Purple: 15001-20000
- Teal: No Response
AWARENESS OF WOMEN VICTIMS ON SELECTED SECURITY ISSUES

- Awareness on Radicalization: 87.50% Yes, 12.50% No
- Awareness on Violent Extremism: 97.50% Yes, 2.50% No
- Awareness on Returnees: 97.50% Yes, 2.50% No
- Awareness on Terrorism: 95% Yes, 5% No
EFFECTS OF RADICALIZATION TO SELF/MEMBER OF FAMILY

YES

ALL

100%
EFFECTS OF RADICALIZATION TO SELF/MEMBER OF FAMILY

- Educationally: 23%
- Fear of being hunted: 2.50%
- Financially: 30.00%
- Psychologically: 27.00%
- Socially: 17.50%
TIME EFFECTS TO SELF/FAMILY STRATED

- Three months ago: 2.50%
- Six months ago: 20%
- One year ago: 35%
- More than a year ago: 42.50%
DIFFICULT COPING AREAS

- Financial: 92.50% Yes, 7.50% No
- Social: 82.50% Yes, 17.50% No
- Education: 62.50% Yes, 37.50% No
- Health: 65% Yes, 35% No
- Security: 52.50% Yes, 47.50% No
HEARD ABOUT GOVERNMENT AMNESTY FOR RETURNEES

Yes: 82.50%
No: 17.50%
RETURNEES SHOULD EMBRACE THE AMNESTY

52.50%

47.50%

Yes

No
BENEFICIARY OF THE FOLLOWING VICTIM SERVICES

- Financial: 100%
- Counselling: 100%
- Social/Sense of Belonging: 100%
- Educational: 100%
- Legal Representation: 100%
- Food/Shelter/Clothing: 100%
- Information: 100%
- Security: 100%

- 62.50% in Social/Sense of Belonging
- 37.50% in Information

Yes, No, No Response
Mentions of the Best Way to Take Care of Families Affected by Radicalization/Violent Extremism

- No Response: 132.50%
- Intergrate them: 5%
- Start Projects: 5%
- Provide Basic Needs: 20.00%
- Accepting them: 2.50%
- Provide them Security: 65.00%
- Legal Representation: 18%
- Guidance and Counselling: 25.00%
- Provide Basic Needs: 2.50%
- Social Support: 15.00%
- Educate their Children: 47.50%
- Financial Support: 40.00%
Perceptions on What the National Government Should Do for Families Affected by Violent Extremism

- No Response: 80%
- Return those who disappeared: 2.50%
- Stop Suspecting Families: 2.50%
- Guidance and Counselling: 2.50%
- Integrate Returnees: 2.50%
- Compensate Affected Families: 5%
- Government stop Engaging Criminals: 2.50%
- Adopt a Human Based Approach: 2.50%
- Give Information about the Amnesty: 7.50%
- Educate our Children: 2.50%
- Give Security: 35.00%
- Help Returnees: 28%
- Cannot Trust Government: 28%
Perceptions on What the County Government Should Do for Families Affected by Violent Extremism

- No Response
- Social Support
- Provide them with Employment
- Provide Basic Needs
- Provide Security
- Educate their Children
- Adopt Human Rights Approach
- Financial Support
- Get Involved
- Awareness Creation
- Integrate them
PERCEPTION OF RADICAL AND VE GROUPS

- No Response: 10%
- Government to Look into Drivers: 2.50%
- Wasting Time: 5.00%
- Lack Proper Religious Teachings: 13%
- Idlers/No Jobs: 20.00%
- Risky Groups: 10%
- Bad Groups: 37.50%
- Train Them: 2.50%
PERCEPTION ON BENEFITS OF RADICAL/VE GROUPS TO MEMBERS

Yes: 95%
No: 5%
ENCOURAGING PEOPLE TO JOIN RADICAL/VE GROUPS

- Yes: 7.50%
- No: 92.50%
HEARD OF DISAPPEARANCES DUE TO RADICALIZATION/VE

- Yes: 60%
- No: 40%
WILLINGNESS TO SPEAK ABOUT RADICALIZATION/VE

- Yes: 45%
- No: 52.50%
- No Response: 2.50%
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ANY COMMENTS ON VICTIMS OF RADICALIZATION/VE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>We need peace</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Create awareness of the problem</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pull out of Somali</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Request brothers to come home</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government to rehabilitate returnees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Enhance Security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Guarantee returnees security</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Researchers be careful</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Patience and Faith in God to solve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government own violence, ethnic attacks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government stop harassing returnees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Government enhance intelligence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Involve community in security planning</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Returnee leaders be traced and warned</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Address Marginalization/ Historical Injustices</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No Response</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Thank you